

# QCF Modern Languages

## Irish Step 4 (Level 2)

*For first teaching in 2009*

<b>Title:</b>	<b>Read well defined, generally routine text on everyday topics</b>
<b>Level:</b>	<b>Level 2</b>
<b>Learning outcomes The learner will:</b>	<b>Assessment criteria The learner can:</b>
<b>1. Extract information from routine notices, reports and correspondence to complete well defined tasks and address straightforward problems</b>	<p>1.1 extract and use factual information written using simple structures and set phrases</p> <p>1.2 understand enquiries or requests written using simple structures and set phrases</p> <p>1.3 understand and use instructions or advice written using simple structures and set phrases</p> <p>1.4 understand and use views expressed using simple structures and set phrases</p> <p>1.5 scan routine text to extract and use relevant details</p> <p>1.6 understand and use the main points of routine text</p>
<b>Additional information about the unit</b>	
Unit aim[s]	<p>To achieve this unit, you need to show that you understand a range of routine materials on everyday matters.</p> <p>You can, for example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>_ understand routine letters, e-mails and faxes relating to an area of work</li> <li>_ understand the broad outline of announcements, e.g. job vacancies, advertisements</li> <li>_ understand straightforward safety regulations</li> <li>_ pick out relevant details and grasp the gist of articles and reports on everyday topics</li> </ul>

<b>Title:</b>	<b>Write well defined, generally routine text on everyday and/or work topics</b>
<b>Level:</b>	<b>Level 2</b>
<b>Learning outcomes</b> <b>The learner will:</b>	<b>Assessment criteria</b> <b>The learner can:</b>
<b>1. Create routine records, reports and correspondence to complete well defined tasks and address straightforward problems</b>	<p>1.1 use and combine simple structures and set phrases to record routine information</p> <p>1.2 use and combine simple structures and set phrases to make enquiries or requests</p> <p>1.3 use and combine simple structures and set phrases to write instructions or advice</p> <p>1.4 use and combine simple structures and set phrases to express views</p> <p>1.5 use written conventions appropriate to the context</p>
<b>Additional information about the unit</b>	
Unit aim[s]	<p>To achieve this unit, you need to show that you can produce routine text to carry out everyday tasks. You can, for example:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>_ create plans for routine activities, e.g. lists of tasks and deadlines</li> <li>_ produce simple, step-by-step instructions</li> <li>_ describe the key characteristics of products or services in an area of work</li> <li>_ create standard letters, faxes and e-mails, e.g. to enquire about availability or make orders</li> </ul>

<b>Title:</b>	<b>Listen to routine language in everyday and/or work contexts</b>
<b>Level:</b>	<b>Level 2</b>
<b>Learning outcomes</b> <b>The learner will:</b>	<b>Assessment criteria</b> <b>The learner can:</b>
1 <b>Extract information from routine statements, descriptions or explanations to complete well defined tasks and address straightforward problems.</b>	1.1 select specific personal or social details from descriptions or explanations, which combine simple structures and set phrases 1.2 select and use specific work-related details from routine statements or descriptions, which combine simple structures and set phrases 1.3 understand and use instructions or advice expressed through combinations of simple structures and set phrases 1.4 understand and use the main points of routine statements, explanations or descriptions
2. <b>Understand routine conversations to complete well defined tasks and address straightforward problems</b>	2.1 understand routine questions and responses about everyday personal or social topics 2.2 understand routine questions and responses about everyday work-related topics 2.3 understand and use requests expressed through combinations of simple structures and set phrases 2.4 understand and use views expressed through combinations of simple structures and set phrases 2.5 understand the main points of routine conversations
<b>Additional information about the unit</b>	
Unit aim[s]	To achieve this unit, you need to show that you understand routine language in everyday situations. You can, for example: _ handle routine exchanges of information about an area of work _ understand step-by-step instructions _ understand straightforward advice about everyday work matters _ follow straightforward directions

<b>Title:</b>	<b>Speak using routine language in everyday situations and work contexts</b>	
<b>Level:</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	
<b>Learning outcomes</b> <b>The learner will:</b>	<b>Assessment criteria</b> <b>The learner can:</b>	
1. <b>Give routine descriptions or explanations to complete well defined tasks and address straightforward problems</b>	1.1 use and combine simple structures and set phrases to provide personal or social information 1.2 use and combine simple structures and set phrases to provide work-related information 1.3 use and combine simple structures and set phrases to provide instructions or advice 1.4 use spoken conventions appropriate to the context	
2. <b>Take part in routine conversations</b>	2.1 use and combine simple structures and common expressions to initiate and maintain contact with others 2.2 use routine questions and responses to exchange information about everyday personal or social matters 2.3 use routine questions and responses to exchange information about everyday work-related matters 2.4 use and combine simple structures and set phrases to make requests and/or clarify understanding 2.5 use and combine simple structures and set phrases to express views 2.6 use spoken conventions appropriate to the context	
<b>Additional information about the unit</b>		
Unit aim[s]	To achieve this unit, you need to show that you can use routine language in everyday situations. You can, for example: _ give brief descriptions of work or personal circumstances _ provide information about services _ exchange routine information about your area of work _ give short reports on everyday problems or complaints	

## 1. Social Contact - Describing People

Describe a person - yourself or someone else

to be born	Beir
born on the ...in...	Rugadh ar an ... (lá) sa bhliain .... mé,
Where were you born?	Cár rugadh tú?
When were you born?	Cá huair a rugadh tú?
I was born in 19...	Rugadh i 19___ mé

I was born	Rugadh .... mé.
you were born	Rugadh ... tú.
he/she was born	Rugadh ... é / í.
we were born	Rugadh .... muid.
you were born	Rugadh ... tú.
they were born	Rugadh .... iad.

Revise big numbers

Déan athbheithniú ar uimhreacha móra.

Revise months of the year

Déan athbheithniú ar mhionna na bliana.

## Descriptions

How would you describe your character?	Cad é mar a chuirfeá síos ar do charachtar?
Are you a .....person?	An duine ..... tú?
Then, how are you as a person?	Mar sin de, cad é an cineál duine tú?

nice person	duine deas
friendly	cairdiúil
stupid	bómánta
patient	foighneach
charming	meallacach
talkative	cainteach
optimistic	dóchasach
lazy	falsa
famous	cáiliúil
foreign	coimhthíoch

kind	cineálta
funny	greannmhar
generous	flaithiúil
impatient	mifhoighneach
quiet	ciúin
shy	cúthail
pessimistic	duairc
hard-working	dícheallach
honest	ionraic

What mood are you in generally?	Cad é an fonn atá ort go ginearálta?
to be in a good mood	fonn maith a bheith ort
to be in a bad mood	Droch-spin a bheith ort
How do you feel now?	Cad é mar a mhothaíonn tú anois?
to look happy	cuma shona a bheith ort
to look sad	cuma bhrónach a bheith ort
to be worried	imní a bheith ort
to be angry	fearg a bheith ort
to be nervous	neirbhíseach

Conjugation of the verbs below

Déan réimniú ar na briathra thíos faoi.

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## 2. Travel and Holidays

### Buying Property

Seeking information about property to buy or rent  
Stating requirements  
Expressing preferences

Do you want to buy or rent property?	Ar mhaith leat maoin a cheannach nó fháil ar cíos?
What type of property are you looking for?	Cén cineál maoin atá tú a chuardach?
Are you looking for something already built or newly built?	An bhfuil tú ag iarraidh rud atá tógtha cheana féin nó atá nua tógtha?
I prefer	Is fearr liom
We prefer	Is fearr linn

I want / would like	Ba mhaith liom / tá mé ag iarraidh
We want/ would like	Ba mhaith linn / tá muid ag iarraidh
Estate Agent	Gníomhaire Eastáit
Property - house	Maoin – teach / maoin ti (gin)
What are you looking for?	Cad é atá tú a chuardach?
I am looking for	Tá mé ag cuardach ....
We are looking for	Táimid ag cuardach .....
We are interested in renting	Tá spéis againn ..... a fháil ar cíos.
We are interested in buying	Tá spéis againn ..... a cheannach.

Property - flat	Maoin – árasán maoin árasáin (gin)
Property - country house	Maoin - teach tuaithe
Property - villa	Maoin - teachín / teach ceann tuí
terraced house	teach sraithe
semi-detached	leathscoite
renting [note: noun probably]	cíosú
buying [note: noun probably]	ag ceannach
Have you any brochures?	An bhfuil bróisiúr ar bith agat?

Have you anything bigger?	An bhfuil rud ar bith níos mó agat?
Have you anything smaller?	An bhfuil rud ar bith níos lú agat?
Have you anything cheaper?	An bhfuil rud ar bith níos saoire agat?
Have you anything closer to...?	An bhfuil rud ar bith agat atá níos cóngaraí leis an ...?
When can we see it?	Cá huair is féidir linn é a fheiceáil?
When is it available?	Cá huair a bheidh sé ar fáil?
This morning/afternoon/evening	Ar maidin /san iarnóin/ sa tráthnóna
Next week	An tseachtain seo chugainn
Next month	An mhí seo chugainn
Agreed	Comhaontaithe

with a view	le radharc	mountain view	le radharc sléibhte
sea view	le radharc farraige	lake view	le radharc locha
quiet location	suíomh ciúin	central location	suíomh lárnach

furnished	troscánaithe	unfurnished	gan troscán
hall	halla	living-room	seomra suí
kitchen	cistin	dining-room	seomra bia
bathroom	seomra folctha	bedroom	seomra leapa
cellar	siléar	toilet	leithreas
garden	gairdín	patio	paitió
balcony	balcóin	terrace	léibheann

Revise rooms in the house - Déan athbhreithniú ar sheomraí an tí

Is there electricity?	An bhfuil leictreachas ann?
Is there running water?	An bhfuil uisce reatha ann?
Is there central heating?	An bhfuil téamh lárnach ann?
Is it a very old property/house/flat?	An maoin an-sean é. An teach an-sean é. An árasán an-sean é?
When was it built?	Cá huair a tógadh é?
It was possibly built in 1929	Is dócha gur tógadh é i 1929.

3. Social Contact  
Making Arrangements

**Organise social outings**  
**Give opinions**

Would you like to come to dinner?	Ar mhaith leat teacht faoi choinne dinnéir?
Let's go to the cinema	Téimis chuig an phictiúrlann.
How about going to the theatre?	Cad é faoi dhul chuig an amharclann?
What's on?	Cad é atá air?
Which one? (masc)	Cén ceann?
What else is there?	Cad é eile atá ann?

There's a good play on	Tá dráma maith ann.
There's a good opera on	Tá ceoldráma maith ann.
Have you seen...?	An bhfaca tú .....?
Where will we meet?	Cá mbuailfimid le chéile?
When will we meet?	Cá huair a bhuailfimid le chéile?
At the entrance	Ag an bealach isteach

On Monday at seven	Dé Luain ar a seacht
<a href="#">What about some other day?</a>	<a href="#">Cad é faoi lá éigin eile?</a>
<b>Revise days of the week</b>	<b>Déan athbhreithniú ar laethanta na seachtaine.</b>
<b>Revise times</b>	<b>Déan athbhreithniú ar amanna.</b>
What about some other time?	Cad é faoi am éigin eile?
What could we do this evening?	Cad é is féidir linn a dhéanamh an tráthnóna seo?
What will we do this weekend?	Cad é a dhéanfaimid an deireadh seachtaine seo?

We can go to...	Is féidir linn dul chuig ...
We can watch...	Is féidir linn amharc ar...
We can play...	Is féidir linn .... a imirt...
What is your favourite film?	Cén scannán is fearr leat?
What is your favourite sport?	Cén spórt is fearr leat?
My favourite film is...	Is é ..... an scannán is fearr liom.
<b>Revise places at of interest in steps 1, 2 and 3</b>	<b>Déan athbheithniú ar shuímeanna i gcéimeanna 1, 2 agus 3.</b>

Revise sports and activities in steps 2 and 3

Déan athbheithniú i spóirt agus gníomhaíochtaí i gcéimeanna 2 agus 3.

### Responses

That would be great	Bheadh sin ar fheabhas.
I don't mind	Ní miste liom.
It's all the same to me	Is cuma liom.
I can't stand that (or hate)	Is fuath liom sin.
Sorry I can't make it	Go mo leithscéal ach ní féidir liom dul ann.

I have a prior engagement	Tá socrú eile agam cheana féin.
I prefer to go to the theatre	Is fearr liom dul chuig an amharclann.
I don't know	Níl a fhios agam.
I liked it	Thaitin sé liom.
I loved it	Bhí grá agam dó.
OK	Maith go leor.

#### 4. Myself and others - Occupation

**Talking about work**  
**Understanding and responding to job ads**

Describe a work day	
What time do you start?	Cén t-am a dtosaíonn tú?
What time do you finish?	Cén t-am a gcríochnaíonn tú?
Usually I start at	Tosaím ar ..... de ghnáth.
Normally I finish at	Críochnaím ar ..... de ghnáth.
What time do you have lunch?	Cén t-am a mbíonn lón agat?
<b>Revise 12 and 24 hour clock</b>	<b>Déan athbhreithniú ar an chlog.</b>
Where do you have lunch?	Cá mbíonn lón agat?
I have lunch in the canteen	Bíonn lón agam sa cheaintín.
At home	Sa bhaile

At the restaurant	Ag an bhialann
On Mondays	Ar An Luan
Do you like your job?	An maith leat do phost?
It is not bad	Níl caill air.
Is it well paid?	An bhfuil pá maith leis?
I cannot complain	Ní féidir liom gearán a dhéanamh faoi.
I work a lot but I do not earn much	Oibrím go crua agus ní shaothraím mórán.

**Revise days of the week**

**Déan athbhreithniú ar laethanta na seachtaine.**

## Job ads - Fógraí Post

job ad	fógra poist
situations vacant	folúntais
We require	Tá gá le .....
We need	Is mian linn .....
We are seeking	Táimid ar lorg .....
A person	duine
Fill in the form	Líon isteach an fhoirm.

full-time	lánaimseartha
part-time	páirtaimseartha
to start immediately	le tosú láithreach
well qualified	cáilithe go maith
experience essential	taithí riachtanach
no experience necessary	níl taithí riachtanach
application form	foirm iarratais
Please send CV	Cuir CV le do thoil.

reliable	iontaofa
responsible	freagrach
hard-working	dícheallach
driving licence	ceadúnas tiomána
salary	tuarastal
x euro per hour	X euro an uair
minimum wage	pá íosta
I would like to apply for	Ba mhaith liom a chur isteach ar .....
Please find enclosed ...	Faoi iamh tá ...
I am available for interview	Tá mé ar fáil d'agallamh ar .....
equivalent of: Dear Sir or Madam	coibhéiseach le: A Dhuine Uasail, ....
equivalent of: Yours faithfully	coibhéiseach le: Is mise le meas

**5. Myself and others  
Hobbies and Interests**

**Discuss what you did in your free time  
Discuss what you will do in your free time**

**Talking about what you did**

What did you do last weekend?	Cad é a rinne tú an deireadh seachtaine seo chuaigh thart?
Did you go out?	An ndeachaigh tú amach?
Where did you go?	Cá ndeachaigh tú?
I went ...	Chuaigh mé chuig ...
I did ...	Rinne mé ...
I played ...	D'imir mé ...
I worked ...	D'oibrigh mé ...

Did you see ...?	An bhfaca tú ...?
I saw ...	Chonaic mé ...
Did you have a good time?	An raibh am maith agat?
I had a great time	Bhí am ar dóigh agam.
We had a great time	Bhí am ar dóigh againn.
It was OK	Bhí sé maith go leor.
It was terrible	Bhí sé millteanach.
I didn't enjoy it	Níor bhain mé sult as.
We didn't enjoy it at all	Níor bhain muid sult as.

**Revise past tense of the verbs in this section    Athbhreithnigh an aimsir chaite de na briathra sa roinn seo.**

### Talking about what you are going to do

Where will you go next Saturday?	Cá rachaidh tú an Satharn seo chugainn?
I will be going to ...	Rachaidh má chuig ...
We will be going to ...	Beimid ag dul chuig ...
What are you going to do this weekend?	Cad é atá tú ag dul a dhéanamh an deireadh seachtaine seo?
I am going to ...	Tá mé ag dul ..... a dhéanamh.
Who are you going to go with?	Cé leis a rachaidh tú?
I will be going with ...	Rachaidh mé le ...

**Revise family relations**

**Déan athbheithniú ar ghaol.**

friend	cara
colleagues	comhghleacaithe

## 6. Travel and Holidays - Getting around

### Understand air travel information and announcements

Travel agency	Gníomhaireacht taistil
Low-cost airlines	Aerlínte ar chostas íseal
Discount fares	Táillí lacáiste
To catch a flight	Eitilt a ghabháil
stand-by	ar aire
charter flight	eitilt chairte
scheduled flight	eitilt sceidealta
plane	eitleán
flight number	uimhir eitilte
passengers	paisinéirí

flight arriving from	eitilt ag teacht ó .....
flight departing for	eitilt ag imeacht chuig .....
check-in	seiceáil isteach
boarding pass	pas bordála
show	taispeáin
go	gabh
Please have identification ready for inspection	Bíodh aitheantas réidh le haghaidh cigireachta le do thoil.
departure lounge	tolglann imeachta
departures/arrivals	imeachtaí/eitiltí isteach

domestic flights	eitiltí intíre
international flights	eitiltí idirnáisiúnta
flight x is ready for boarding	Tá eitilt X réidh le bordáil.
please proceed to gate number	Gabh chuig geata uimhir a ..... le do thoil.
the flight is now closing	Tá an eitilt ag druidim anois.
Do not leave your luggage unattended	Ná fág do bhagáistí leo féin.
Did you pack your bags yourself?	Ar phacáil tú do mhálaí féin?

Please fasten your seatbelt,	Greamaigh do chrios sábhála, le do thoil.
switch off your mobile phone,	Cuir as do ghuthán póca.
and any electrical equipment	agus trealamh leictreach ar bith
Your life jacket is under your seat	Tá do sheaicéaid tarrhála faoi do shuíochán.
shuttle bus	bus tointeála
terminal	teirminéal
trolley	tralaí
Due to a strike ...	De dheasca stailc ...
flight x will be delayed by ...	beidh eitilt X moillithe le ...
flight x is now cancelled	tá eitilt X cealaithe anois
We apologise	Gabhaimis ár leithscéal.
we apologise for any inconvenience	Gabhaimis ár leithscéal as ciota ar bith.

7. Travel and Holidays  
On holiday - revision

**Talk about holidays**  
**Express opinions about holiday destinations**  
**Understand information about emergencies**

Where did you go last summer?	Cá ndeachaigh tú an samhradh seo caite?
I went	Chuaigh mé ...
We went	Chuaigh muid ....
How long did you stay?	Cá fhad ar fhan tú?
I stayed	D'fhan mé .....
A fortnight/ 15 days	coicis

How was it?	Cad é mar a bhí sé?
The facilities were fabulous	Bhí na háiseanna ar dóigh.
There was a kids' club	Bhí cumann páistí ann.
There was a beauty salon	Bhí sciamhlann ann.
a games room	seomra cluichí
a supervised pool	linn snámha faoi mhaoirseacht
a first-aid post	stáisiún garchabhrach
nightly entertainment	siamsaíocht oíche

I would highly recommend it	Mholfainn go hard é.
The resort was ...	Bhí an áit ...
The locals were ...	Bhí muintir na háite ...
There wasn't much to do	Ní raibh mórán le déanamh.
There wasn't much to see	Ní raibh mórán le feiceáil.
I wouldn't recommend it	Ní mholfainn é.

It was a disaster	Bhí thubaiste é.
It was a nightmare	Bhí sé ina thromluí.
The beach was polluted	Bhí an trá truailithe.
There was a lot of litter	Bhí cuid mhór bruscar ann.
It was packed	Bhí sé plódaithe.
It was very remote	Bhí sé iargúlta.
In the case of fire ...	I gcás tine ...
please leave the building	fág an foirgneamh
do not use the lift	ná húsáid an t-ardaitheoir

8. My Locality  
Environment

**Seeking and understanding information  
about the local area**

Are there recycling containers around here?	An bhfuil soithí athchúrsála thart anseo?
Is there a recycling site?	An bhfuil suíomh athchúrsála ann?
Yes, there is one near...	Tá, cóngarach don .....
When is there a bin collection?	Cá huair a thógtar na boscaí bruscair?
On Friday mornings	Ar maidin Dé hAoine
The sea is polluted	Tá an fharraige truaillithe.
There has been an oil spill	Tharla doirteadh ola.
Is the beach safe?	An bhfuil an trá sábháilte?

Is there a lifeguard?	An bhfuil garda tarrhála / garda coirp ann?
Are there currents around here?	An bhfuil sruthanna thart anseo?
Dangerous cliffs/rocks	Aillte / Carraigeacha contúirteacha.
Do not light fires	Ná las tine.
Swimming forbidden	Cosc ar shnámh
No fishing	Cosc ar iascaireacht.
Not drinking water	Uisce do-ólta
Do not drop litter	Ná caith bruscar.

What do you think of recycling?	Cad é do bharúil ar athchúrsáil?
I think it's a good idea	Sílím gur smaoineamh maith é.
How do you do to help recycling?	Cad é a dhéanann tú le cuidiú le hathchúrsáil?
I do it all the time	Déanaim i gcónaí é.
I recycle paper, plastic, glass, etc	Athchúrsálaim páipéar, gloine, srl.
There are not many recycling facilities	Níl mórán áiseanna athchúrsála ann.
I don't think it makes much difference	Ní shílím go ndéanann sé mórán difir.
I am very concerned about the environment	Tá an-imní orm faoin timpeallacht.

What was the weather like?	Cad é mar a bhí an aimsir?
It rained all the time	Bhí sé ag cur fearthainne i rith an ama.
It snowed every day	Chuir sé sneachta gach lá.
There were thunderstorms	Bhí léidearnach thoirní ann.

It was dull	Bhí sé gruama.
It was overcast	Bhí spéir dhúnta ann.
It was changeable	Bhí sé malartach.
It was cold	Bhí sé fuar.
It was sunny	Bhí sé grianmhar.
It was hot	Bhí sé te.
It was gorgeous	Bhí sé galánta.

litter	bruscar	to protect (to care for)	caomhnaigh
pollution	truilliú	to damage	dochar
green belt	crios glas	to pollute	truailligh
the environment	an timpeallacht	to recycle	athchúrsáil
the glass	an gloine	ozone	ózóin
a dump	dumpa	to drop litter	bruscar a chaitheamh
a spa	spá	a crab	portán

**9. Travel and Holidays**  
**Food and Drink**

**Give and understand information about food and drink**  
**Comment on a meal**  
**Complain about a meal**  
**Follow a recipe**

Are you ready to order?	An bhfuil tú réidh le hordú?
Have you chosen?	Ar roghnaigh tú go fóill?
What would you like to eat?	Cad é ba mhaith leat le hithe?
I would like...	Ba mhaith liom...
We would like...	Ba mhaith linn...
What kind of sauces do you have?	Cad cineál anlann atá agat?
peppered sauce	anlann piobair
mushroom sauce	anlann muisiriúin
tomato sauce	Anlann tráta
curry sauce	anlann curai
seafood sauce	anlann bia mara
white sauce	anlann bán

What is in ... ?	Cad é atá istigh i(n) ... ?
I am allergic to ...	Tá ailléirge orm le ...
I am on a low salt diet	Tá mé ar aiste beagshalann.
I am diabetic	Is diaibéiteach mé.
What do you recommend?	Cad é a mholann tú?
Was everything ok for you?	An raibh gach rud maith go leor duit / daoibh?
This is not what I ordered	Ní hé seo an rud a d'ordaigh mé.
This is not what we ordered	Ní hé seo an rud a d'ordaigh muid.

The meat is undercooked	Tá an fheoil cnagbhruite.
The fish is overdone	Tá an t-iasc róbhruite.
Do you like the wine?	An maith leat an fíon?
The wine is corked	Tá blas an choirc ar an fhíon.
The food is cold	Tá an bia fuar.
Can we have extra / more ...	An féidir tuilleadh ..... bheith againn?
The food was delicious	Bhí an bia an-bhlasta /galánta.
We will come back	Tiocfaidh muid ar ais.
Thanks, it was perfect	Bhí sé foirfe, go raibh maith agat.

How much is it in total?	Cá mhéad atá air ina iomláine?
How much I owe you?	Cá mhéad atá agam ort?
There is an error on the bill	Té earráid leis an bhille.
You have charged us for...	Ghearr sibh orainn as an ...
and we only had ...	agus ní raibh againn ach ...
I am sorry Sir/ Madam / Sirs	Gabh mo leithscéil a dhuine uasail/ a bhean uasail/ a fheara

a recipe	oideas	To prepare this recipe you have to ..	Chun an t-oideas seo a ullmhú caithfidh tú ....
temperature	teocht	to wash	nigh
ingredients	comhábhair	to peel	Sceith
method	modh	to slice	Slis
to fry	frioch	to mix	measc
to boil	bruith	to add	breisigh
to simmer	suanbhruith	to stir	measc
to put in the oven	cuan oigheann	Enjoy your meal!	Bain sult as do bhéile!

starters	céad cúrsa	main courses	príomhchúrsaí
seafood	bia mara	fish	iasc
oysters	oisrí	salmon	bradáin
mussels	diúllicíní	trout	breac
prawns	cloicheáin	monkfish	anglait

avocado	piorra abhcóide	hake	colmóir
soup	anraith	cod	trosc
melon	mealbhacán	meat	feoil
mixed salad	sailéad measctha	beef	mairteoil
pasta salad	sailéad pasta	lamb	uaineoil

rice salad	sailéad ríse	veal	laofheoil
cold meat platter	pláta feola fuaire	chicken	sicín
egg mayonnaise	ubh faoi mhaonáis	rabbit	coinín
pâté	pâté	venison	fiarfheoil
nuts	cnónna	wheat	cruithneacht

dairy products	táirgí déiríochta	steamed	galaithe
boiled	bruite	fried	friochta
roasted	rósta	grilled	griollta
well-done	lánbhruite	rare	tearcbhruite
medium	cnagbhruite	microwave	micreathonn

## 10. Myself and Others – Health

**Seeking assistance in case of illness or injury  
Understand and respond to doctor's queries and advice**

What seems to be the matter?	Cad é atá cearr?
What has happened to you?	Cad é a tharla duit?
I was involved in an accident	Bhain taisme díom.
I slipped and fell	Shleamhnaigh mé agus thit mé.
I sprained/twisted my ankle	Leon mé mo rúitín.
I have injured myself	Ghortaigh mé mé féin.

I am bleeding	Tá mé ag cur fola.
I have got sunburn	Tá mé dóite ag an ghrian.
I have an upset stomach	Tá mo bholg trína chéile.
I am vomiting	Tá mé ag caitheamh amach.
I have diarrhoea	Tá buinneach orm.

He/she is ill	Tá sé/sí tinn.
He/she is dehydrated	Tá sé díhiodráitithe.
We have been stung by a jellyfish	Cuireadh cealg orainn. ... ag smugairle róin.
I have been bitten by a snake	Bhain nathair greim asam.
I have blisters on my feet	Tá spuaiseanna ar mo chosa.

I have earache	Tá tinneas cluasa orm.
I have hay fever	Tá fiabhras léana orm.
I have asthma	Tá plúchadh orm.
Have you been immunised against tetanus?	An bhfuair tú instealladh in aghaidh teiteanais riamh?
Are you allergic to penicillin?	An réitíonn penicillin leat?

I am not sure	Níl mé cinnte.
I think so	Sílim go réitíonn.
I think he has had a heart attack	Sílim gur bhuail taom croí air.
Help!	Cuidiú liom!
I need a doctor	Tá dochtúir de dhíth orm.
Rota chemist	Siopaí poitigéirí ar rota.

cotton wool	olann chadáis	apply	Cuir
bandage	bindealán	give/administer	tabhair
drops	braonta	take	glac
inhaler	ion-análaitheoir	dissolve	discaoil
antibiotics	frithbheathaigh	swallow	slug
injection	instealladh	chew	cogain
effervescent	broidearnúil	with food	le bia
soluble tablets	táibléid intuaslagtha	after meals	i ndiaidh béilí
capsules	capsúil	an hour before a meal	uair a chloig roimh bhéile

Do you have the European Health Insurance Card?	An bhfuil Cárta Leighis Sláinte Éorpaí agat?
Here is my European Health Insurance Card?	Seo mo Chárta Leighis Sláinte Eorpaí?
I need a receipt/letter for my insurance	Tá admháil de dhíth orm don árachas s'agam.
Apply this bandage to the wound	Cuir an bindealán seo leis an chneá.
Take two tablets twice a day	Ghlac dhá tháibléad dhá uair sa lá.
You have to...	Is gá duit .....
You must have an injection	Is gá duit instealladh a fháil.

## 11. Travel and Holidays Shopping and Services

**Equipping property  
Dealing with home disasters and niggly problems  
Shopping online**

What is the best place to buy ... ?	Cá háit a bhfuil an siopa is fearr chun ... a cheannach??
electrical appliances	earraí leictreacha
home furnishings	troscán tí
Could you recommend a good plumber?	An dtiocfadh leat pluiméir maith a mholadh?
There is a leak in ...	Tá éalú uisce sa ...
The kitchen is flooded	Tá tuile tríd an chistin.

I need an electrician	Tá leictreoir de dhíth orm
I have to call a....	Caithfidh mé glao a chur ar....
The electricity keeps tripping	Bíonn an leictreachas ag dul as i gcónaí.
There is a fault	Tá fabht ann.
The dishwasher is faulty	Tá an miasniteoir fabhtach.
The washing-machine has broken down	Bhris an miasniteoir síos.
The bulb has gone	Tá an bolgán briste.

online shopping	siopadóireacht ar líne
What is the delivery date?	Cad é an dáta seachadta?
delivery dates	dátaí seachadata
free home delivery	seachadadh baile in aisce
delivery address	seoladh seachadata
When can you deliver?	Cá huair is féidir leat é a sheachadadh?

e-mail address	seoladh ríomhphoist
click here	cliceáil anseo
enter username	cuir ainm úsáideora isteach
enter password	cuir pasfhocal isteach
What is wrong?	Cad é atá cearr?
The internet connection does not work	Níl an ceangal idirlín ag feidhmiú.

offer	tairiscint
sales	díolacháin
reduced article	earraí ar lacáiste
What price is it?	Cad é an praghas atá air?
discount	lacáiste

tap	sonna	a three-seater sofa	tolg trí shuíochán
washer	leicneán	an armchair	cathaoir
pipes	píopaí	a double bed	leaba dúbailte
plug	dallán	a single bed	leaba shingil
socket	soicéad	bunk beds	leapacha buinc

switch	lasc	a bedside table	tábla cois leapa
fuse	fiús	a dining table	tábla proinne
bulb	bolgán	a coffee table	tábla íseal
batteries	ceallraí	a set of 8 chairs	seit 8 cathaoir
wiring	sreangú	a sideboard	cornchlár
connection	nasc	a wardrobe	vardrús

fault	fabht	a cupboard	cófra
a rug	ruga	a bin	bosca bruscair
a carpet	cairpéad	a lamp	lampa
curtains	cuirtíní	a mirror	scáthán
cushions	cúisíní	sheets	braillíní
a pillow	ceannadhairt	a pillowcase	clúdach piliúir

a bed spread	folach leapa	a blanket	blaincéad
a quilt	cuilt	a quilt cover	clúdach cuilte
a mattress	tocht	a television set	teilifiseán
a subscription	síntiús	a satellite dish	mias satailíte
a DVD player	seinnteoir DVD	a video recorder	fistaifeadán
a computer	ríomhaire	a hi-fi system	córas Hi-Fi

## Alt graméir

Conditional tense	Modh Coinníollach
Present tense	Aimsir láithreach
Interrogatives- Revision	An fhoirm cheisteach
Future- revision	Aimsir fháistineach
Imperative	Modh Ordaitheach
Giving opinions	Tuairimí a thabhairt